New TEX Live front ends

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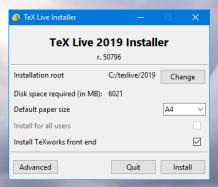
Motivation

- Perl/Tk GUI toolkit had become problematic
- TFX Live Manager shell mode
- Accommodate Mac OS

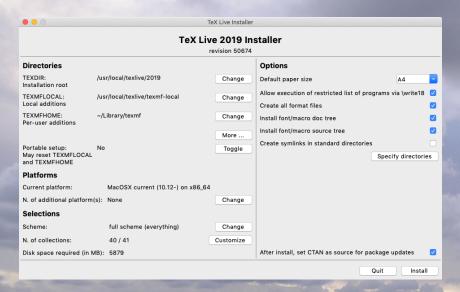
The new GUIs

- new tcl mode for installer
- tlshell for TFX Live Manager
- tlcockpit for TEX Live Manager (Norbert Preining)

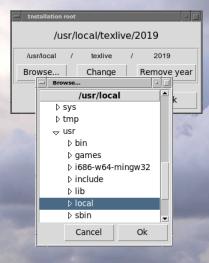
Installer: initial window



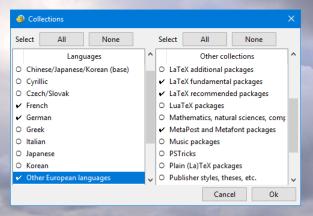
Installer: advanced window



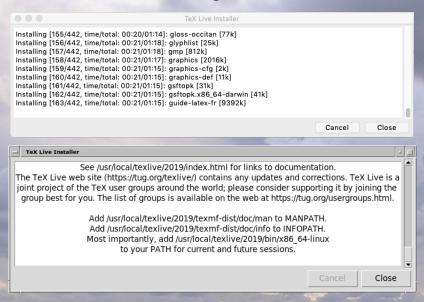
Installer: dialog for installation root



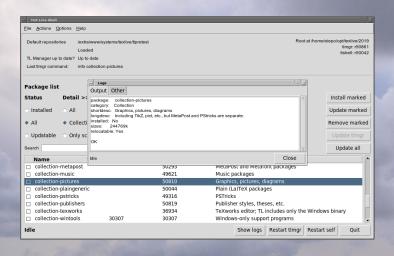
Installer: collections



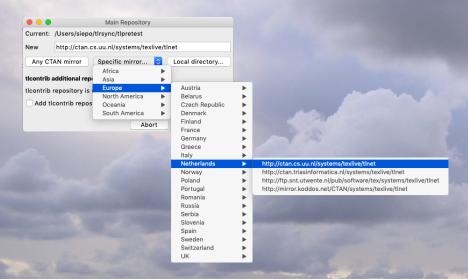
Installer: tracking the installation



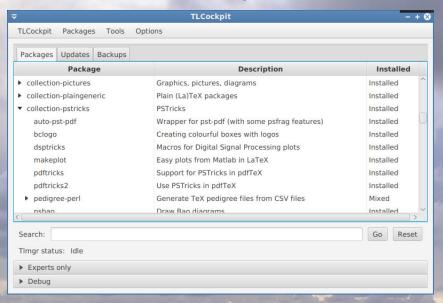
TIshell: main window



Tlshell: repository selection



Tlcockpit



TEX Live Manager shell mode

```
$ tlmgr shell
Conversation starts
tlmgr> install lshort-english
[1/1, ??:??/??:??] install: lshort-english [696k]
running mktexlsr ...
done running mktexlsr.
OK
tlmgr>
Conversation continues
```

Text installer

```
$ <path>/install-tl -gui text
Conversation starts
======= > TeX Live installation procedure <===========
         Letters/digits in <angle brackets> indicate
=====>
         menu items for actions or customizations
                                                     <======
 <S> set installation scheme: scheme-full
 <D> set directories:
  TEXDIR (the main TeX directory):
    /usr/local/texlive/2019
  TEXMFLOCAL (directory for site-wide local files):
Actions:
<I> start installation to hard disk
<P> save installation profile to 'texlive.profile' and exit
<H> help
<Q> quit
```

Enter command:

Text installer (cont.)

Conversation continues

Enter command: D

```
Directories customization:

<1> TEXDIR: /usr/local/texlive/2019
main tree: /usr/local/texlive/2019/texmf-dist

<2> TEXMFLOCAL: /usr/local/texlive/texmf-local
```

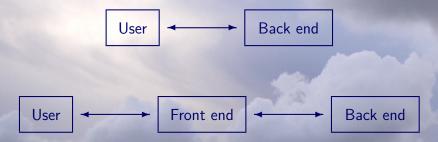
Actions:

<R>> return to main menu

<Q> quit

Enter command:

Divert interaction through a GUI



Implementation

- New front ends are separate programs
- No third-party language bindings: one dependency less
- Data exchange between front end and back end
- Tcl/Tk:
 - tcl mode for installer
 - tlshell for TEX Live Manager
- Java: tlcockpit for TEX Live Manager (Norbert Preining)

Tcl/Tk

- Same Tk as in Perl/Tk, but several versions ahead
- Light-weight, easy to work with
- Cross-platform and part of Mac OS
- 6.3MB runtime for Windows

Localization

- Built-in msgcat provides default locale
- Home-made translation function uses gettext .po files directly.