

# Polishing typesetting blocks

Marek Ryćko

EuroBach<sub>o</sub>T<sub>E</sub>X, April 28, 2007

one

uniting

making one  
what was separated

result of uniting

result of uniting:  
generating lots of energy

result of uniting:  
explosion

result of uniting:  
revolution

one half of an atomic bomb

the other half of an atomic bomb

explosion  
after combining the pieces

uniting minds

result of uniting minds

result of uniting minds:  
explosion

result of uniting minds:  
revolution

GNU project  
*Richard Stallman*

Linux kernel  
*Linus Torvalds*

**result: GNU/Linux system**

explosion  
after combining the pieces

internet

e-mail

WWW

changed everyday life  
of millions of people

thousands of new ideas

common development of programs

# Mozilla Firefox

quality

speed of development

other revolutions through uniting

# aeroplane communication

mobile phones

# EuroBach<sub>o</sub>T<sub>E</sub>X 2007

uniting in the field of programming

using other people's work

making pieces fit together

# combining pieces

glue

a lot of great pieces  
in the T<sub>E</sub>X related area

no explosion

**no explosion!**

no revolution

**no revolution!**

???

what is lacking?

what do we need  
to make an explosion?

what do we need  
to make a revolution?

**answer**

polishing blocks

Polishing blocks?

designing and building  
palaces, pyramids, skyscrapers...

breaking too big blocks  
into pieces

separating groups of blocks  
already tightly glued together

programming

using commands

using commands  
of a programming language

C

C++

# Python

# Ruby

# Lua

# Metafont

# Metapost

# Megapost

TEX

# T<sub>E</sub>X – a typesetting language

# metaprogramming

using programs  
as programming blocks

# UNIX pipes

# UNIX scripts

# DOS batch files

`.tex` – `.dvi` – `.ps`

.tex – .pdf

.mp – .eps

using parts of programs  
as programming blocks

# UNIX libraries

# Windows DLL files

# functionalities of programs

# functionalities of programs vs programs themselves

# Metapost

*new nice features*

**CMYK colors!**

# Asymptoth

# Metapost based library

Asymptoth does not follow  
Metapost development

# Megapost

greater precision

range limits removed

how to use  
Metapost/Megapost features  
separately?

# input syntax

input syntax  
(lexical scanner, macro expansion)

# solving sets of algebraic equations

# interpolation and extrapolation

# MPlib

# reusable METAPOST component library

*yes! yes! yes!*

TEX  
breaking horizontal lists  
into lines

TEX  
breaking vertical lists  
into pages

# TEX hyphenation

TEX  
breaking horizontal lists  
into lines

original T<sub>E</sub>X's algorithm

pdfT<sub>E</sub>X's  
more sophisticated algorithm  
(hanging punctuation etc.)

Xe<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub>'s line breaking  
with Unicode characters  
and OpenType fonts

cannot be used exchangably

in Xe<sub>La</sub>TeX

# Xe<sub>Λ</sub>TeX's Unicode support

cannot be used  
in other versions of T<sub>E</sub>X

cannot be incorporated  
into other programs

XeTeX's ability to use  
fonts installed in system

cannot be used  
in other versions of T<sub>E</sub>X

cannot be incorporated  
into other programs

# Xe<sub>Λ</sub>TeX's Opentype support

cannot be used  
in other versions of T<sub>E</sub>X

cannot be incorporated  
into other programs

but Xe<sub>TEX</sub> can use Graphite

Graphite  
open source library  
for font layout features

# TEX's macro expansion mechanism

macros  
and 37 other  
expandable commands

could be used separately  
in other programs

could be exchanged to  
another macro mechanism

# TEX macro packages

usually designed  
for one T<sub>E</sub>X dialect

plain T<sub>E</sub>X

LaTeX

# ConTEXt

flexibility of use  
of (most) macro packages

use the package

do not use the package

important T<sub>E</sub>X algorithms  
could be expressed universally

*in any dialect*

think in terms  
of building blocks

thin layer adjusting  
to a T<sub>E</sub>X dialect

example

Wednesday, 13:00

# design and implementation of data structures in T<sub>E</sub>X

$\text{\TeX}$  dialect independent

what after  
polishing building blocks?

several “palaces”  
are almost ready

example

TEX is much more sophisticated  
typesetting engine

...then the (X)HTML engine

**.tex – ... – .svg**

$\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  viewer  
already built into  
Firefox and Opera

and a plugin  
to Internet Explorer

more sophisticated  
T<sub>E</sub>X viewer  
could be written in SVG

transformations on client side

scaling

rotation

one line program in JavaScript

result...

typographic quality web pages

served by

# typographic servers

scyscrapers built out of  
well polished building blocks

