

# What Can Typography Gain from ePub?

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# Electronic books

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*Hyperlinks*  $\Leftarrow$  consultation is easier.

*Bookmarks*  $\Leftarrow$  resume reading at the last stop.

# Drawbacks

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Some e-books were deleted remotely.

# My view

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However, I **refuse** e-books with format owners.

I am interested in doing myself some e-books:

- in *reflowable-content* for 'classical' texts,
- in *fixed-layout* for musical scores.

# ePub's organisation

An .epub file  $\iff$  a .zip archive,

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An .epub file  $\iff$  a .zip archive, with:

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META-INF/container.xml

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Other files include:

- OPS/content.opf and OPS/toc.xhtml (or toc.nav),
- OPS/{Text/,Style/,Images/,Fonts/,Misc/},

# *Erratum*

In my corresponding written article, replace the line (3rd page):

the optional Images folder;

by:

the optional Images and Fonts folders;

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Footnotes are processed better.

# Other aspects

Interaction with audio contents.

# Other improvements

Math ML support for mathematical formulae.

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Better integration of languages written using a non-Latin alphabet.

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- hyphenation character.

# Remarks about hyphenation

Unicode  $\ni$  `&shy;` (**S**oft **HY**phenation).

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Breaking 'ck' into 'k-k' as in 'old' German is impossible.

# Illuminated initials

Often given as an example in ePub's manuals. Expressed using CSS.

# Let's sum up about CSS

CSS allows e-books'makers to:

- choose fonts, importing them if need be,
- rule hyphenation,
- put graphical effects into action.

# The language vs tools

The *language* allows tools to get access to information about possible hyphenations. Will they do that really?

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Counterexample: HTML 5 and CSS do the same, but Google Chrome does not know how to handle this information. (But it is very efficient.)

# More generally

HTML 5 and CSS 3 overshoot the features of previous versions about getting nice typography.

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Need of efficient tools, in order to react to resizing orders.

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Me  $\iff$  Adobe Digital Edition.

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Advantageously replaced by DVDs?  $\Leftarrow$  *areas*.

# Final conclusion

As members of T<sub>E</sub>X groups, we should encourage the development of such free formats and participate in it, if possible.

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ePub 3's potential for nice typography is high!