LuaTEX as TEX successor

David Kastrup¹

May 2, 2008



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- No family or friends of its own age
- ▶ There was no computer science or laws for it in its youth
- It broke the path to tell people about computer science, and now is being judged by the laws that it helped create

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LuaTEX: Partly done, certainly doable.

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LuaTEX: Some issues appear addressable, but the solutions do not interact closely with TEX regarding the data types and structures.

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LuaTEX: Has the basics for understanding OpenType, talks with mplib, can call external programs.

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- ► TEX has no possibilities for making use of side-effect free user-defined code. Consequently, user-defined code can't be used in several speculative contexts.
- LuaTEX: Does not touch TEX's algorithms here, only taps into them. Implications of \output, CoCo and coroutines interesting. Does not mesh with TEX.

Task at hand

If your ultimate goal is to produce a set of files in a different format that can be produced by GhostScript, take a look at the tightpage option of the preview package. This will embed the page dimensions into the PostScript code, obliterating the need to use the -E -i options to Dvips. You can then produce all image files with a single run of GhostScript from a single PostScript file for all images at once. The tightpage option requires setting the dvips option as well. Various options exist that will pass TFX dimensions and other information about the respective shipped out material (including descender size) into the log file, where external applications might make 10 use of it. 11 The possibility for generating a whole set of graphics with a single run 12 of LATEX, Dvips, and GhostScript increases both speed and robustness 13 of applications. It is to be hoped that applications like LATEX2HTML will be able to make use of this package in future. 15

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- 3. This special routine places the line numbers and reinserts the correct penalties.
- 4. The normal Output routine is called.
- 5. A label-like multipass mechanism resets line numbers at the start of the page.

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- In the same context \label-commands referencing line numbers are expanded.
- LuaTEX: Node list deconstruction/manipulation is most likely the easiest way. "Migration" is not a concept in LuaTEX, but could be interesting.

Synchronized texts...

κεΐνος δ' αἴ περὶ κῆρι μαχάρτατος ἔξοχον ἄλλων δς κέ σ' ἐέδνοισι βρίσας οἶκόνδ' ἀγάγηται. οὐ γάρ πω τοιοῦτον ἴδον βροτὸν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν, οὐτ' ἄνδρ' οὕτε γυναίχα: σέβας μ' ἔχει εἰσορόωντα.

160

760

ἔχθεσθ', ἀλλ' ἔτι πού τις ἐπέσσεται ὅς κεν ἔχησι δώματά θ' ὑψερεφέα καὶ ἀπόπροθι πίονας ἀγρούς.« ὡς φάτο, τῆς δ' εὕνησε γόον, σχέθε δ' ὅσσε ῥόοιο.

η δ' ύδρηναμένη, καθαρά χροί εἵμαθ' ἐλοῦσα, εἰς ὑπερῷ' ἀνέβαινε σὺν ἀμφιπόλοισι γυναιξίν,

Aber keiner ermißt die Wonne des seligen Jünglings, [Hause! Der dieh gewimmt mit den reichsten Geschenken und führt dich nach Dem ich als noch nie solch einen sterblichen Menschen, 160 Weder Mann noch Weib! Mit Staunen erfüllt mich der Anblick!

Ganz verhaßt; es bleibt ihm noch einer, daß er beherrsche Dieses hohe Haus und die weiten gesegneten Felder. Also sprach sie und stillt' ihr den Gram und hemmte die Tränen.

Und sie badete sich und legt' ein reines Gewand an, Ging hinauf in den Söller, von ihren Mägden begleitet,

760

Footnotes in running paragraphs

ösen Neigungen zusammen.^d Methodisch bedeutsam ist aber^e wieder die G winnung des Endpunktes ^cfür die Gegenwart^c. Dieser^f muß in einer absolute und endgültigen Synthese liegen, die eben deshalb nicht aus der natürlichen ihrem Wesen nach relativistischen^c Lebensbewegung ^gstammen oder hervo

g–g A: mit ihrem unaustilglichen Realismus und Relativismus stammen könne

a In A folgt: wesentlich b A: Staatsorganismen,

c−*c A*: zukünftige und gegenwärtige

d–d A: Dass er dabei materiell zu einer sehr konservativen, mittelalterlich ständisc gefärbten und zugleich wieder real-politisch und national gesinnten Staatsauffa sung kommt, ist eine Sache für sich. Auch dass die Konstruktion der Entwic lung, die im Grunde immer nur mit einem sehr biologisch getönten Lebensb griffe arbeitet, kein logisches Fortschrittsprinzip hat, sondern an dessen Stell sich auf die Vorsehung beruft, ist eine der besonderen Ausführungen des Grungedankens. Es gibt hier nicht viel mehr als Spielereien mit völlig unzulängliche historischen Kenntnissen.

e *A*: erst **f** *A*: Er

Nested footnotes

dabei[>] ist, daß alles das immer nur Einzelentwicklungskreise sind^b und daß der Fortgang zu einer universalen Verknüpfung all dieser Kreise mit dieser Me

en und Konsequenzen recht interessant, ganz abgesehen von ihrem materiellen Inhalt Hier über das Problem der Geschichtsphilosophie und des Entwicklungsbegriffes Bd I S. V und ^c97. Der ^e alles durchdringende Bewegungsbegriff I 5, 49 f., 30, 179, 251 Universalgeschichte und Vorsehung [<]I[>]79, 147, 95 f. Zusammenfassung von Smith Montesquieu und Burke [<]I[>]86. Mangel eines archimedischen Punktes [<]für Natur und

(offenbarungslose) Geschichte I[>] 35 f. Die Tendenz des Ganzen ^dIII 328: "Den Staat ideenweise (d. h. als Synthese aus Gegensätzen und intuitiv) begreifen heißt ihn für die Gegenwart beseelen, beleben, mit Religion tränken." ^d 120 ⁻ Damit ist auch hier der Zu sammenhang der Historie und der gegenwärtigen Kultursynthese scharf behauptet. ⁻ Die Ablösung Burkes durch De Bonald, Verm. Schriften I 311 ff. Wichtig und in teressant ist ^f der "Briefwechsel mit Gentz ⁻ 1800–1829", Stuttgart 1857. – Außerdem hat mir eine lehrreiche Berliner Dissertation von Georg Strauß über "Die Methode A Müllers in der Kritik des 19. und 20. Jahrhunderts" vorgelegen ⁻. **a–a** A: Romantiker hat dann weiterhin in die Ferne geführt, indische, persische, spani

a–a A: Romantiker hat dann weiterhin in die Ferne geführt, indische, persische, spani sche, französische, englische Geschichte und Geistesentwicklung den Forschern als Gegenstände unterbreitet. Es ist hier nicht möglich, all dem ins einzelne zu

folgen und ebenso unmöglich, die mannigfachen Fortwirkungen H. W. Riehl

Tough stuff...

SANCTVM IESV CHRISTI

EVANGELIVM

SECVNDVM IOANNEM.

2 1 1,1,2, 17,5, IN principio erat verbum, et verbum erat 1 Ap 19.13. Prv 8,22. 2 apud Deum, et Deus erat verbum. Hoc erat Kol 1,16.17. 3 in principio apud Deum. Omnia per ipsum facta sunt: et sine ipso factum est nihil. 5.26. 4 quod factum est, in ipso vita erat, et vita 2,10, 12,35. 5 erat lux hominum: et lux in tenebris lucet, 6 et tenebrae eam non comprehenderunt. Fuit : homo missus a Deo, cui nomen erat Ioannes. L 3.3. 7 Hic venit in testimonium ut testimonium perhiberet de lumine, ut omnes crederent 20. 8 per illum. non erat ille lux, sed ut testimo-9 nium perhiberet de lumine. Erat lux vera. 3 quae illuminat omnem hominem venientem in 2-5 10 hunc mundum, in mundo erat, et mundus per ipsum factus est, et mundus eum non Mt 21,38. 11 cognovit. In propria venit, et sui eum non 4 G 3,26. 12 receperant. quotquot autem receperant cum, dedit eis potestatem filios Dei fieri, his. s.s.s. 13 qui credunt in nomine eius; qui non ex sanguinibus, neque ex voluntate carnis, neque 2 P 1.16.17. 14 ex voluntate viri. sed ex Deo nati sunt. Et 5 Tu 60.1. verbum caro factum est, et habitavit in no-Le 9.32. Ap 21,3. bis; et vidimus gloriam eius, gloriam quasi unigeniti a patre plenum gratiae, et veri-

> Inser. EUANGELIUM SECUNDUM IOHANNEM. 1.8 5102 nihil : (101;) 8.4 510 est in ipso 8 - hunc 230

ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ

17,5. 1 J 1,1 s; 2,18. Ap 19,18. Έν ἀρχῷ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς 1 20,28. (Gn 1,1.) τὸν θεόν, καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος, οὖτος ἦν ἐν ἀρ- 2 Prv 8.22. τη ποὸς τὸν θεόν. πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο. 8 καὶ χωρίς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο 'οὐθέ ἔν' ὁ γέγονεν'2. ἐν 4 αὐτῷ ζωὴ Την, καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ήν τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῷ σκοτία φαίνει, καὶ ἡ δ ε σχοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν. Έγένετο ἄνθρωπος , 6 u dπεσταλμένος παρά τθεού, τόνομα αυτώ Τωάννης ιούτος ήλθεν είς μαρτυρίαν, Ινα μαρτυρήση περί 7 L. 8,8. Act 19,4. τοῦ φωτός, Ινα πάντες πιστεύσωσιν δι' αὐτού. ούκ ήν έκεινος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' Ινα μαρτυρήση περί 8 20; 5,85. Ήν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν, δ φω-9 τίζει πάντα άνθρωπον , έρχόμενον είς τὸν κόσμον. έν τῷ κόσμφ ήν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, 10 8-6; 14,17. 10 xal δ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω. εἰς τὰ ἰδια ἡλθεν, 11 1 K 2,8 . L 19,14: καὶ οἱ ἔδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέλαβον. ὅσοι οἰὲ ἔλαβον 12 α 2,26. Ε 1,5. αθτόν, ἔδωκεν αθτοῖς ἐξουσίαν τέχνα θεοθ γενέοθαι, τοίς πιστεύουσιν είς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ, ''οῖ 18 ούχ εξ αίματων ούδε έκ θελήματος σαρκός ούδε έκ θελήματος ανόφος Γαλλ' έκ θεου Γέγεννήθησαν. ια Και ό λόγος σάρξ έγένετο και έσκήνωσεν έν ήμιν, 14 καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αυτού: δόξαν ὡς μονογενούς παρά πατρός, πλήρης χάριτος καὶ άλη-

5,26; 8,19. 1 J 1,2. 8,19; 12,86. 1 Th 5.4. Is 9.1. L 1,18-17. 57-80. Mt 8,1. Mc 1.4. 3,19. Mt 4,18.

Sap 9,1. Pa83,6.

Kol1,164, Ap 3,14

8.12 I J 2.8. 8.14: 11.271 20.81. Sap 7,27. Act4.13.1J5.18.

8.5.8. Jc 1,18. 1TS,15.Kol1,221 Ps Sal 7,6. Ap 21,8. In 7,14. 2 P1,16 s. 1J1,1. Is 60,1. L 9,82. 2,11 : 3,16 !

S (ouder Page No Duc | : et:1-. ! C. (D)GLWOallatevesa Cl Ir Or Tert; R: tet EHKpm syrb Chr 4 FEGELV KD itsye Clpt : T | h| | : -W. | : , W : T 6 : , H | Γαυρίου D*. | Την Ν*D*W (5 lat) 9 : ε : . , C | Non ; H 11 : dist. X 12 O De 13 f ουχ εί Γεγεννηθησαν D*α: qui (— Tert) non ... natus est b Irlat (Tert); h': οι ... -ηθη (stc) syo | Γαλλα P66W 14 :-. T | Γπληρη D

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- ► For example, a color context would have the current color as a local variable for material migrating to the page and into insertions.
- LuaTEX: Pretty much implementable with coroutines. But: data structure locality? No TEX control flow.

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LuaTEX: Provides some hooks/callbacks, but those are not associated with the data itself.

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LuaTEX: TEX data structures are basically foreign.

Global optimization leads to combinatorical explosion of run time. Countermeasures:

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- 4. make do with less than full optimization.

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LuaTEX: No relevant hooks or concepts.

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- Combination with low-level languages like C desirable.

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- need not be a single layer: instead of TEX's Pascal/TEX-macro layering a more tiered concept like C/Scheme/TEX-core/TEX-Macros would be possible.
- Problematic: Coroutines. Smalltalk? Ada?
- Problematic: I/O (memory for tentative I/O)?
- ► Combination with low-level languages like C desirable.
- Low-level implementation of fast algorithms on custom data structures should be possible

- should offer natural expressivity for lists, TEX-typical strings and token lists.
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- automatic garbage collection.
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- Problematic: Coroutines. Smalltalk? Ada?
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- Avoidance of unnecessary language features.



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- ▶ It is unclear how Coroutines and local variables will interplay between TEX and Lua.

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Modules possibly nice.

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Consequence Move complete data and program flow to Lua. Use TEX only for processing fragments.

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- Standalone applications Best chance to change all around, obliterating TEX expert requirements for many tasks.
 - Formats Hard to change consistently because data structures and control flow are integrated in TEX and subject to grouping structure.
- TEX, the Program Rewrite the paragraph optimization framework to be a generally useful mechanism available from Lua?
- T_EX, the code base Pascal is current "extension language" of T_EX. Move part of that to Lua? Data structures?

► Text/Tokenlists

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- ► Boxes/Node list manipulation

Programming features shortlist

Feature	Lua	T _E X
Scope	lexical with closures	sickly dynamic
Code execution	byte code	token list processing
Loops	nestable scopes	unnested,
		mouth/stomach
		chimera
List access	$O(\lg(\lg(n)))$	O(n) if you are really good
Indexing	reasonable Hash, ex-	bad hash particularly
	ception for numeric	for numeric data
Coroutines	elegant	Coroutines?
Language design	minimalist	Language design?

And now for something completely different(?)

Ampulex compressa is a wasp that has evolved to tackle roaches, insert a stinger into their brains and disable their escape reflexes. This lets the wasp use the roach's antennae to steer the roach to its lair, where it can lay its egg in it.

The roach is no longer able to move on its own. When the egg layed on the underside of the roach hatches, the larva enters the host roach and feeds on its organs for eight days. It makes a cocoon and pupates. After 4 weeks it emerges from the roach as a full-grown wasp.

(use a search engine on "zombie cockroach").